

Laboratory-based Virology Weekly Report

Week 26 ending 3 July, 2022

The laboratory-based surveillance for influenza and common respiratory viruses is carried out all-year-around by the NZ virus laboratory network consisting of the WHO National Influenza Centre (NIC) at ESR and six hospital laboratories in Auckland (2), Waikato, Wellington, Christchurch and Dunedin. This laboratory network tests specimens ordered by clinicians for hospital inpatients and outpatients during normal clinical practice (serving ~70% of the NZ population). In addition, this laboratory network also conducts testing for public health surveillance, including SARI, ILI and WellKiwis (i.e. SHIVERS) cohort surveillance.

Caution is needed in the interpretation : 1) Sample collection is ordered by clinicians based on clinical judgement for patient management, rather than a systematic sampling approach for surveillance; 2) The number of laboratory tests can be influenced by testing priorities and demands, reagent and resource availability; 3) Testing technology and instruments evolve over the years which may have contributed to improved sensitivity for detection in recent years.

Tables and Figures below show the weekly influenza and common non-influenza viruses reported from the laboratory network in 2022. (Note: SARS-CoV-2 is reported: <https://nzcoviddashboard.esr.cri.nz/#/>)

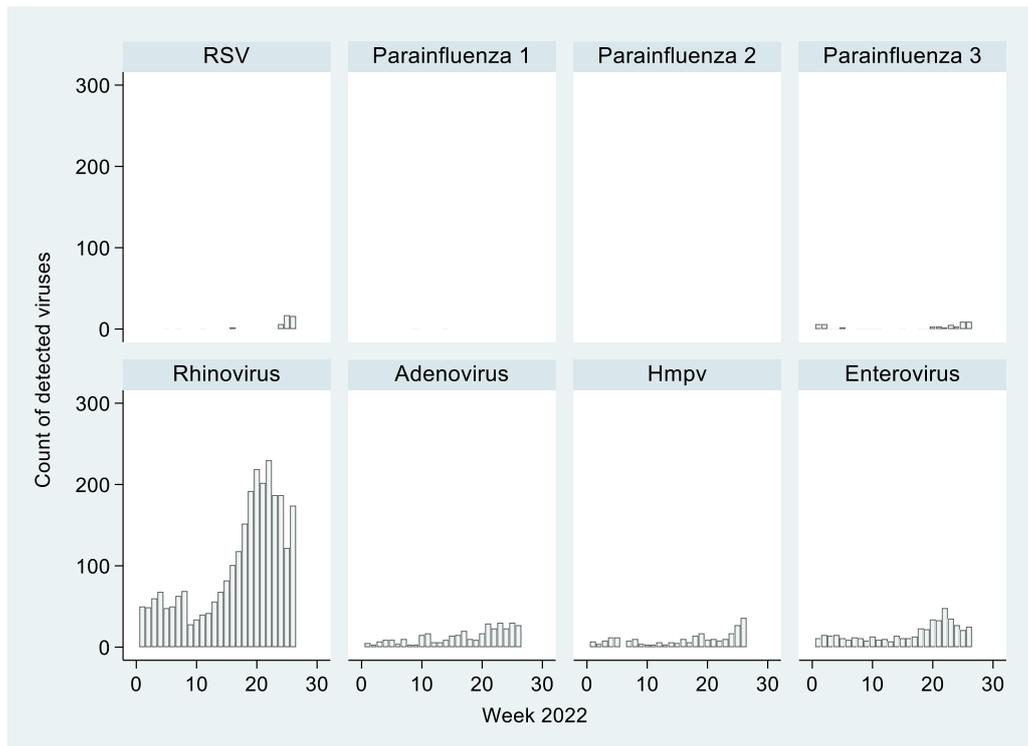
Table 1. Influenza respiratory viruses reported, since 1 January 2022

<i>Influenza viruses</i>	Total
No. of positive specimens	5418
Influenza A	5413
A (not subtyped)	3652
A(H1N1)pdm09	17
A(H1N1)pdm09 by PCR	15
A/Victoria/2570/2019 (H1N1)pdm09-like	2
A(H3N2)	1744
A(H3N2) by PCR	1744
A/Darwin/9/2021 (H3N2)-like	0
Influenza B	5
B (lineage not determined)	5
B/Yamagata lineage	0
B/Yamagata lineage by PCR	0
B/Phuket/3073/2013-like	0
B/Victoria lineage	0
B/Victoria lineage by PCR	0
B/Austria/1359417/2021-like virus	0

Table 2. Non-influenza respiratory viruses reported, since 1 January 2022

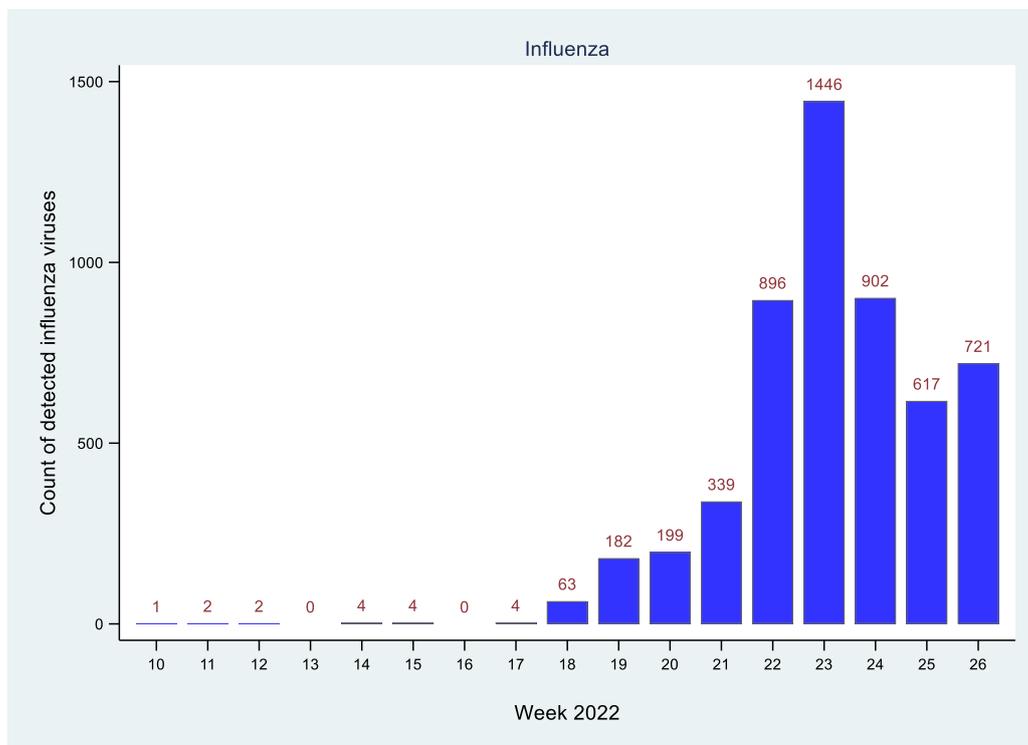
<i>Non-influenza respiratory viruses</i>	Total
No. of positive specimens	3866
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)	45
Parainfluenza 1 (PIV1)	2
Parainfluenza 2 (PIV2)	0
Parainfluenza 3 (PIV3)	57
Rhinovirus (RV)	2691
Adenovirus (AdV)	353
Human metapneumovirus (hMPV)	256
Enterovirus	462

Figure 1. Non-influenza respiratory viruses reported, since 1 January 2022, by week.



Numbers for recent weeks are updated due to time lag in receiving laboratory test results.

Figure 2. Influenza viruses reported, since 1 January 2022, by week.



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